For many years American colleges and universities have prepared the nation’s teachers. Those 71 want to teach must study special subjects toward that goal. They work in public schools while being supervised 72 other teachers. They take state examinations. 73 they succeed, they are officially certified or approved to 74 public school teachers.

The Bush Administration now 75 a new organization that seeks to expand certification. This group is 76 the American Board for Certification of Teacher Excellence. It says its new system will 77 good non-traditional teachers be certified if they 78 its requirements. The Department of Education 79 the board last year. The goal is to 80 barriers (障碍) to getting more good teachers. 81 just a few years, American public schools will be educating three-million 82 children.

Recent college graduates can be considered 83 the new program. So can people in other jobs who 84 to become teacher. Others are retired people and currently uncertified public school teachers. 85 others are teachers working in 86 and special schools who seek official 87 of their skills.

A number of long-established education groups object 88 the new system. They say it will devalue (贬低) the skills of teachers certified 89 the current system. Critics of the new system say teachers certified may lack important classroom 90 .

71. A) what B) who C) which D) as

72. A) to B) at C) for D) by

73. A) If B) Since C) Unless D) So

74. A) work B) offer C) be D) make

75. A) settles B) changes C) takes D) supports

76. A) called B) said C) termed D) formed

77. A) force B) charge C) let D) set

78. A) afford B) meet C) challenge D) choose

79. A) innovated B) raised C) held D) established

80 .A) remove B) lift C) create D) omit

81. A) At B) In C) By D) On

82. A) much B) most C) more D) many

83. A) for B)into C)to D)along

84. A) happen B) want C) ask D) enable

85. A) Even B) Ever C) Still D) Hardly

86. A) individual B) personal C) self-owned D) private

87. A) recognition B) knowledge C) admission D) allowance

88. A) for B) against C) on D) to

89. A) below B) with C) under D) after

90. A) techniques B) skills C) technology D) expert